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\*\*Please note that citations in your bibliography should be double-spaced!

## Books

<b>General Format</b>	Author's Last name, First name. <i>Title of the book</i> . Publisher, Date.
One Author	Davis, F. Hadland. <i>Myths and Legends of India</i> . Orion, 2012.
Two Authors	D'Aulaire, Ingrid, and Edgar Parin d'Aulaire. <i>D'Aulaire's Book of Greek Myths</i> . Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing, 1962.
Three or More Authors	Gilman, Sandra, et. al. <i>Hysteria Beyond Freud</i> . U of California P, 2013.
Authors with Editors	Dickens, Charles. <i>Oliver Twist</i> . 1838. Edited by Garth Nix, Puffin Classics, 2008.

## Print Articles

<b>Format</b>	If the article/entry is signed, include the author's name; if unsigned, begin with the title of the entry.
Encyclopedias	Sturgeon, Theodore. "Science Fiction." <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> . International ed. 2006.
Magazines	Driedger, Sharon Doyle. "After Divorce." <i>Maclean's</i> , 20 Apr. 1998: pp. 38-43.
Newspapers	Semenak, Stephanie. "Feeling Right at Home: Traditional Rules Observed." <i>Montreal Gazette</i> , 28 Dec. 1998, Final Ed., p. B7.

## Interviews

<b>Format</b>	Check MLA (8 <sup>th</sup> edition) for additional examples.
Interviewer Named	Zinkievich, Craig. Interview by Gareth Von Kallenbach. <i>Skewed &amp; Reviewed</i> , 27 Apr. 2009, <a href="http://www.arcgames.com/en/games/star-trek-online/news/detail/1056940-skewed-%2526-reviewed-interviews-craig">www.arcgames.com/en/games/star-trek-online/news/detail/1056940-skewed-%2526-reviewed-interviews-craig</a> . Accessed 15 Mar. 2009.
Interview You Conducted	Wong, Jan. Personal Interview. 8 Feb. 2010.

REMEMBER - Author. Title of the source. Title of the container, Other contributors, Version, Numbers, Publisher, Publication date, Location.

**WHEN IN DOUBT, CHECK: OWL PURDUE MLA AND CONCORDIA STYLE GUIDES (UNDER "USEFUL LINKS" ON THE LIBRARY'S WEB PAGE.)**

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Web Content / Databases	
<b>Format - Website</b>	Author's Last name, First name. "Title of Page." <i>Title of website</i> , Name of the publisher, Date of publication, URL. Date Accessed.
Entire Website	<i>The Purdue OWL Family of Sites</i> . The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue U, 2008, owl.english.purdue.edu/owl. Accessed 23 Apr. 2016.
Page on a Website	"Athlete's Foot - Topic Overview." <i>WebMD</i> , 2016, www.webmd.com/skin-problems-and-treatments/tc/athletes-foot-topic-overview. Accessed 25 Sept 2016.
Image	"The Cast of Grease Performs 'We Go Together.'" <i>Images.Google</i> . The West Island Gazette, 15 Apr. 2009. Accessed 10 Mar. 2017.
Online Database (Infotrac)	*Citation provided by Infotrac at bottom of each article.
Encyclopedia Britannica	*Citation provided by Britannica for each article. Use ✓
YouTube	"What is Literature for?" <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by The School of Life, 18 Sept. 2014, www.youtube.com/watch?v=4RCFLobfqcw.
Sound Recording	Jonas, Nick, and Tove Lo. "Close." <i>Last Year Was Complicated</i> , Island and Safehouse, 2016. listen.tidal.com/track/61554644.
Social Media	
Email	Stephens, Travis. "Re: AP European History." Received by Justin Chin. 19 Aug. 2016.
Blog post	Salmar1515 [Sal Hernandez]. "Re: Best Strategy: Fenced Pastures vs. Max Number of Rooms?" <i>BoardGameGeek</i> , 29 Sept. 2016, boardgamegeek.com/thread/343929/best-strategy-fenced-pastures-vs-max-number-rooms. Accessed 3 Apr. 2017.
Twitter	@PurdueWLab. "Spring break is around the corner, and all our locations will be open next week." <i>Twitter</i> , 5 Mar. 2012, 12:58 p.m., twitter.com/PurdueWLab/status/176728308736737282.
Instagram	@montreal. "Doux lundi // Peaceful Monday Photo par / by @susanmossphotography #MTLmoments #MTL #montreal." Instagram, 13 June 2016, 5:40 a.m., instagram.com/p/BGmFK7Ny9TF/?hl=en.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY TIPS

### Format

- ✓ Bibliographies appear at the **end** of your report on a new page and are paginated.
- ✓ All entries appear in a **single** list.
- ✓ Sources are cited **alphabetically** (not numbered) according to the first letter in the citation, usually the first letter of the author's last name. If no author is given, then use the first important word in the title, excluding the articles "a" "an" and "the".
- ✓ **Punctuation** is important. Follow the guidelines carefully. End each citation with a period.
- ✓ **Double-space**. The first line is flush with the left margin. Indent additional lines five spaces.
- ✓ Do not repeat an author's name in the event of multiple sources written by the same author. Instead, use three hyphens and a period (---.) followed by the title. These entries are listed in alphabetical order by title under the author's name.
- ✓ Titles are **italicized**, not underlined.

### Parenthetical (in-text) Citations

- ✓ It is important to acknowledge the source of the information used in your work when that information is not widely known. It gives credit to the ideas of others and allows the reader to follow up on the complete reference.
- ✓ "Borrowing" thoughts, expressions, ideas, and wording without acknowledging the source is called plagiarism. It is unethical and illegal and when discovered may lead to a failure in the assignment, the course, or worse.
- ✓ Indicate in your **text** where you found your researched information:

(A) *Even today, many children are born outside the safety of hospitals. (Kasserman 182)*

(B) According to L. Kasserman, "Many children do not benefit from the sanitary conditions which are available in modern facilities" (182)

These two examples of parenthetical citations indicate that the information was found in a book by the author Kasserman, on page 182. The full MLA citation should appear in your bibliography.

- ✓ Paraphrase a borrowed idea and then acknowledge the source as in example A
- ✓ Enclose quotation marks around all material that is a direct quote and cite the source.

## Sample Bibliography

"Athlete's Foot - Topic Overview." *WebMD*, 2016, [www.webmd.com/skin-problems-and-treatments/tc/athletes-foot-topic-overview](http://www.webmd.com/skin-problems-and-treatments/tc/athletes-foot-topic-overview). Accessed 25 Sept. 2016.

"The Cast of Grease Performs 'We Go Together.'" *Images.Google*. The West Island Gazette, 15 Apr. 2009. Accessed 10 Mar. 2017.

D'Aulaire, Ingrid, and Edgar Parin d'Aulaire. *D'Aulaire's Book of Greek Myths*. Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing, 1962.

"The One Where Chandler Can't Cry." *Friends: The Complete Sixth Season*, written by Andrew Reich and Ted Cohen, directed by Kevin Bright, Warner Brothers, 2004.

"What is Literature for?" *YouTube*, uploaded by The School of Life, 18 Sept. 2014, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=4RCFLobfqcw](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4RCFLobfqcw).

Wong, Jan. Personal Interview. Toronto. 8 Feb. 2016.